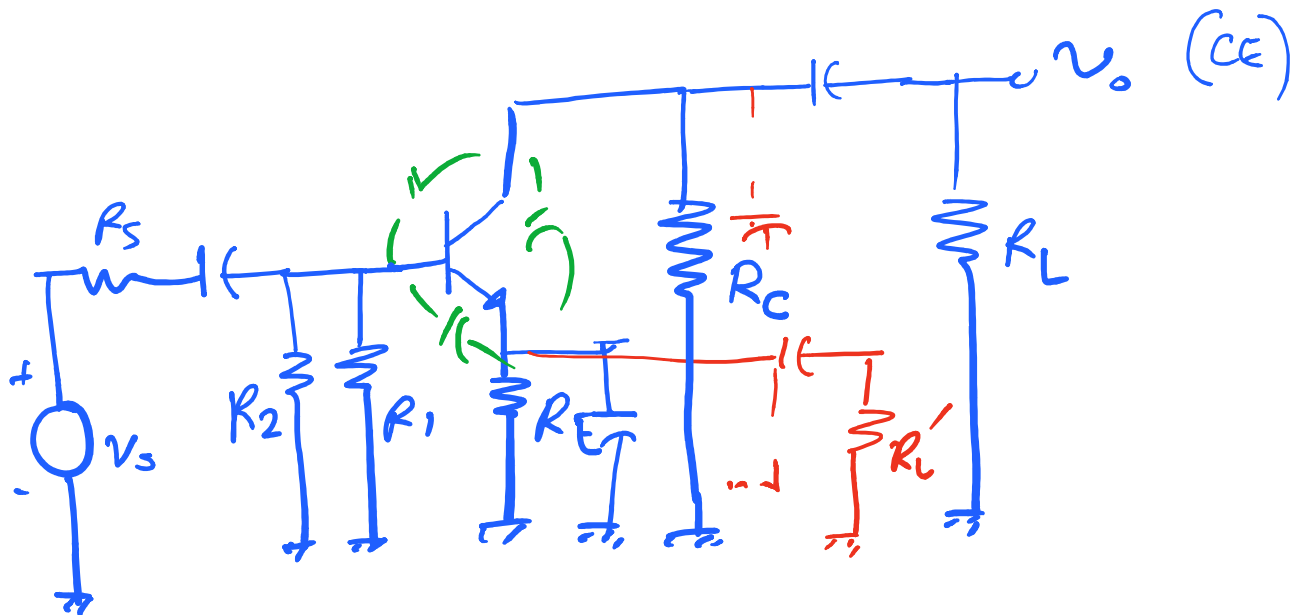
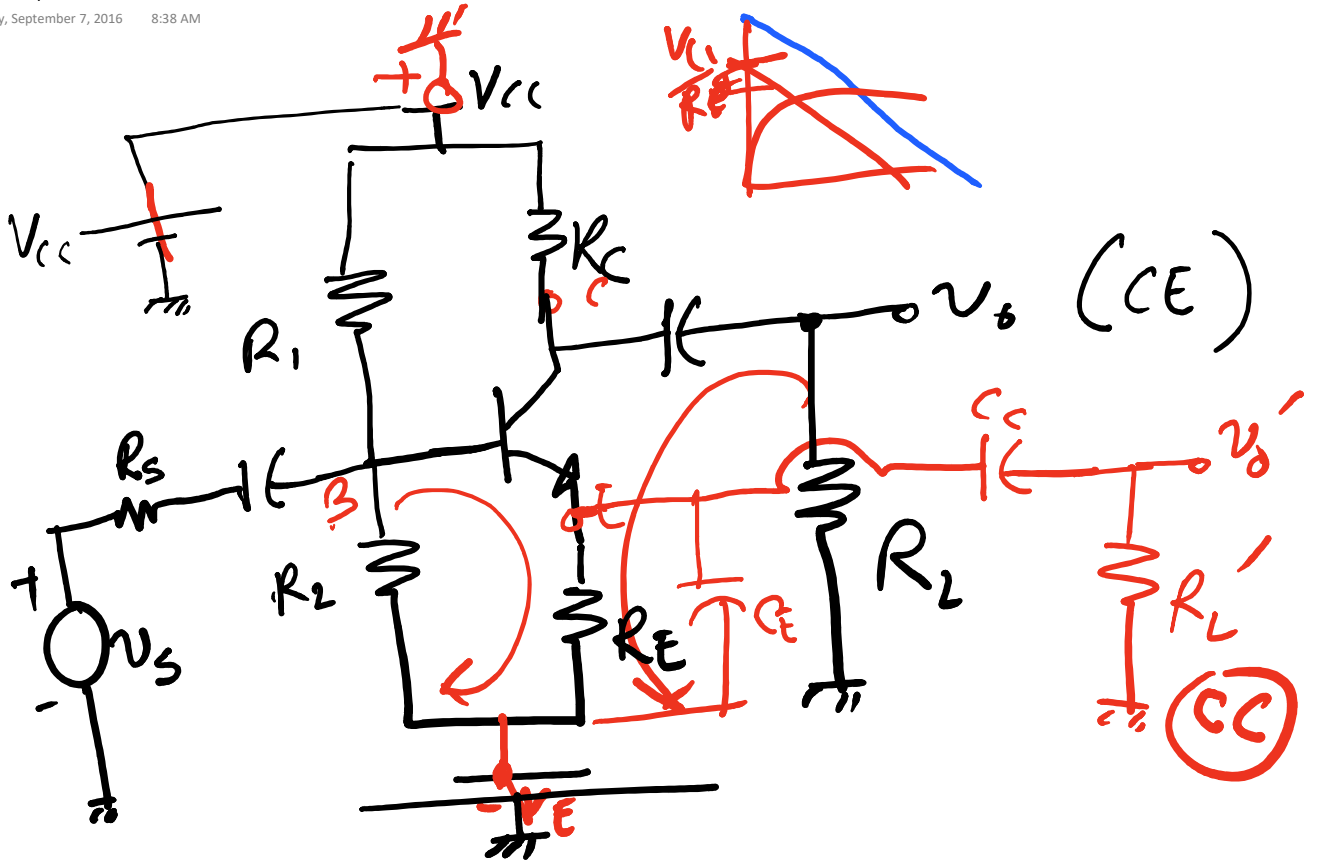
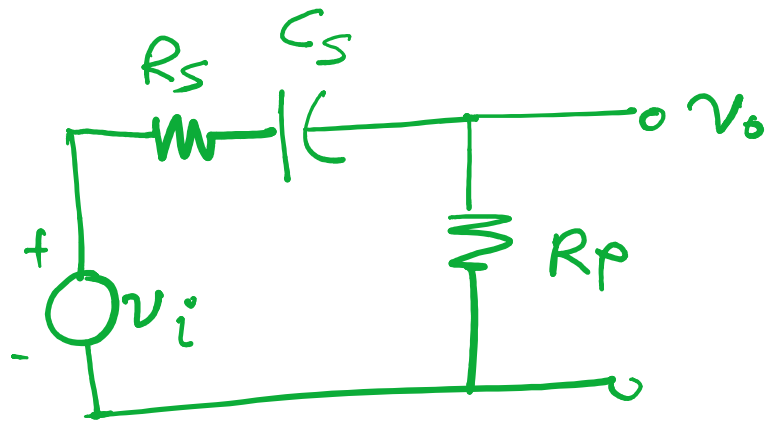
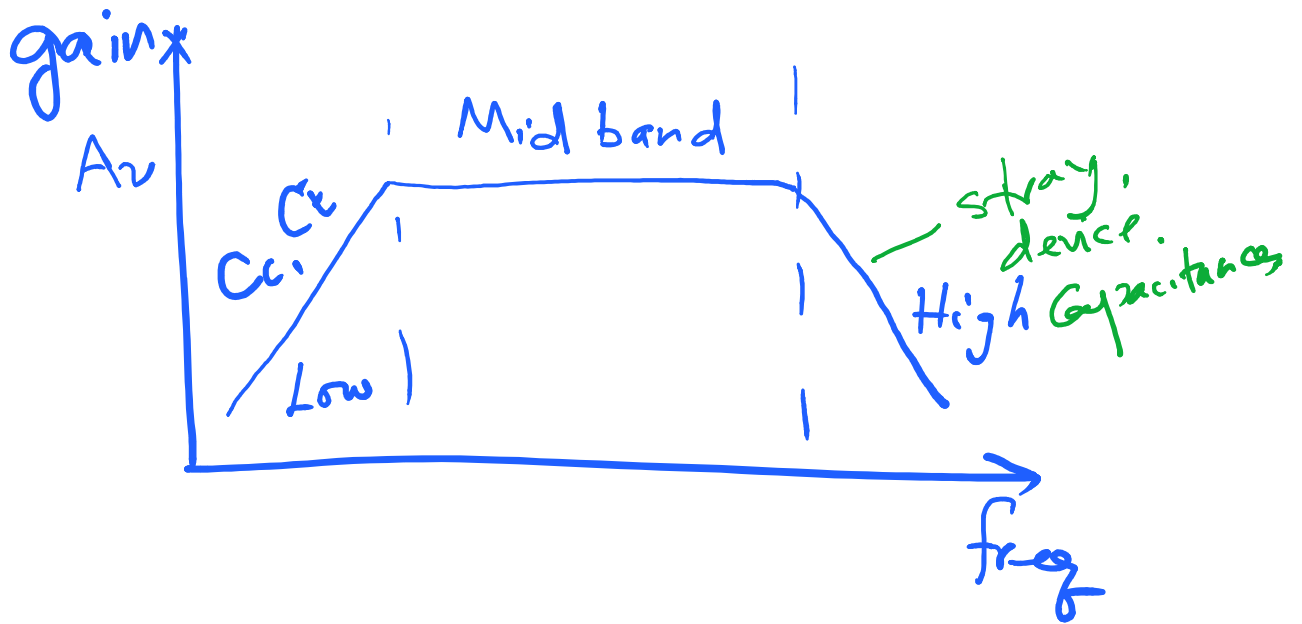
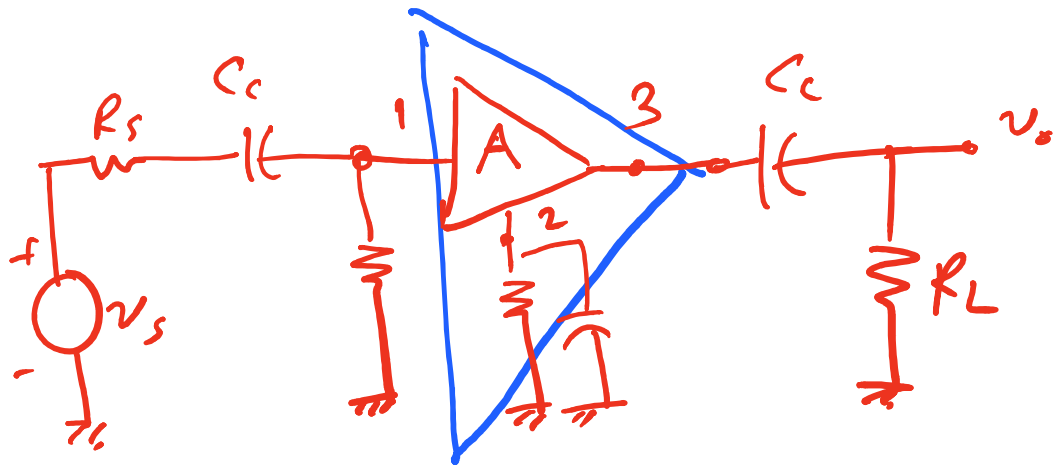


Freq Respons-1

Wednesday, September 7, 2016 8:38 AM





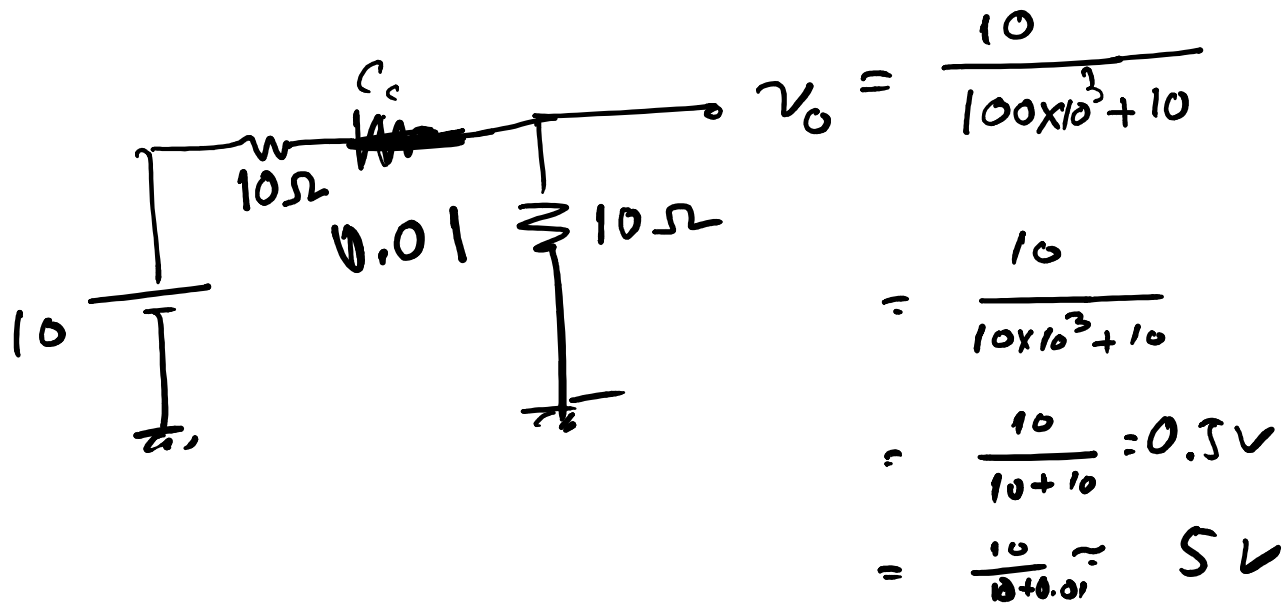
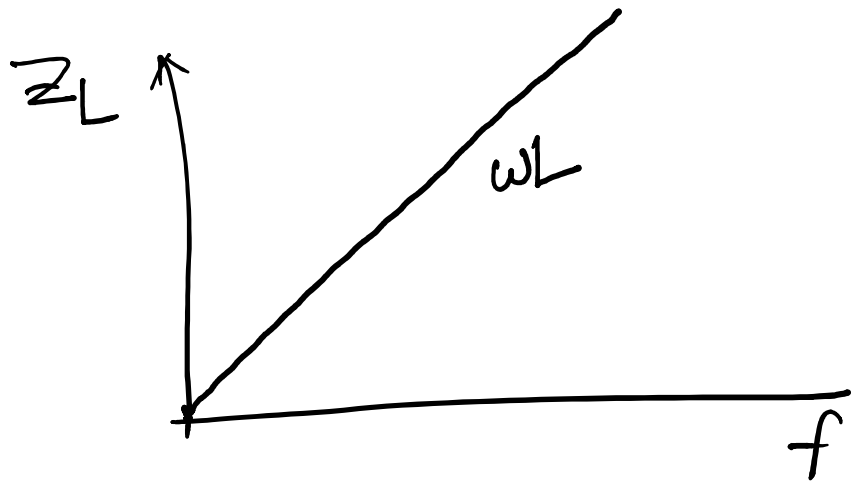
$$Z = R + jX$$

$$R \rightarrow Z_R = R$$

$$L \rightarrow Z_L = j\omega L = sL$$

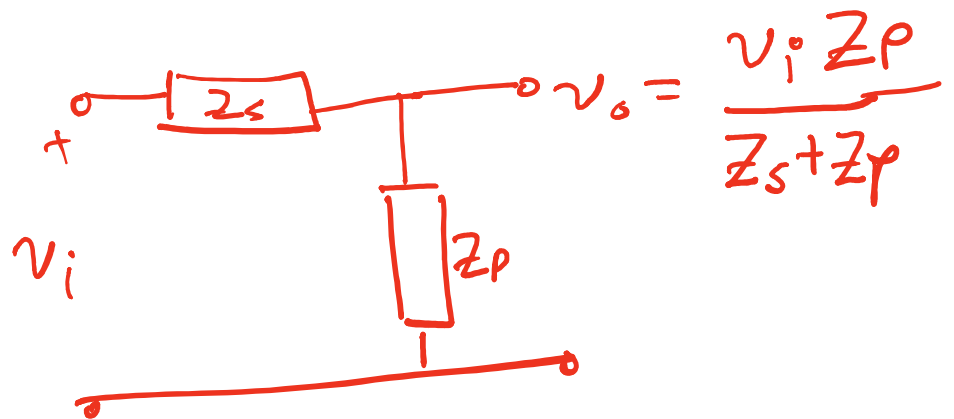
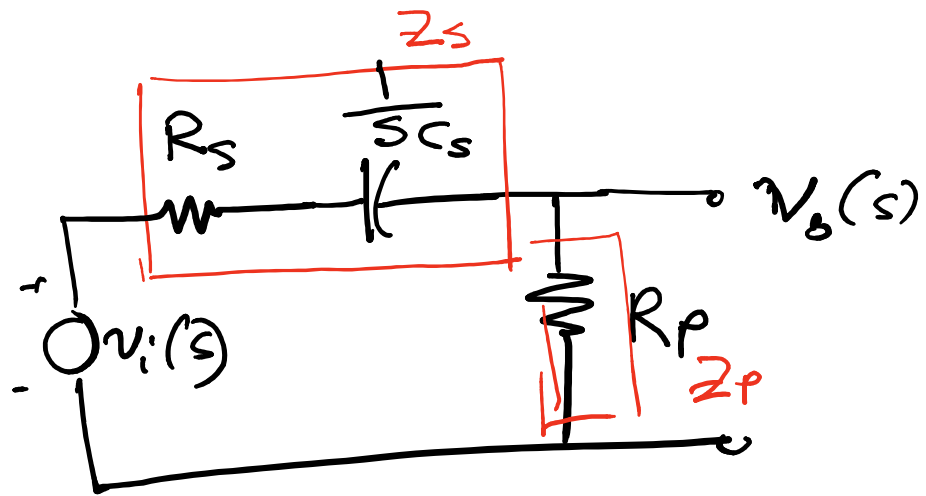
$$C \rightarrow Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{sC}$$

$$C \rightarrow Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{sC}$$



Transfer function:  $T(s) = \underline{V_o(s)}$

$$T(s) = \frac{v_o(s)}{v_i(s)}$$

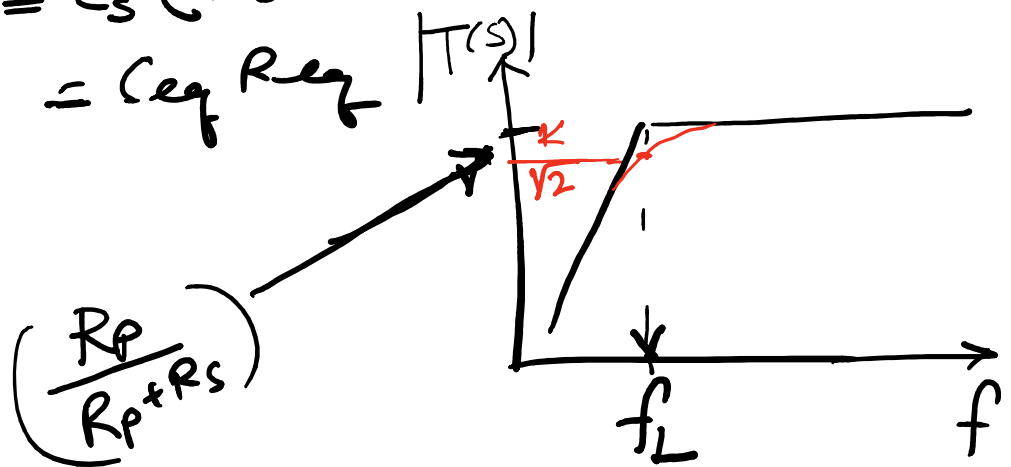


$$T(s) = \frac{v_o}{v_i} = \frac{Z_p}{Z_s + Z_p}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Z_s + Z_p &= R_s + \frac{1}{sC_s} + R_p \\ &= (R_s + R_p) + \frac{1}{sC_s} \\ &= \frac{(R_s + R_p)C_s s + 1}{s} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(s) &= \frac{Z_p}{Z_s + Z_p} = \frac{(R_s + R_p) C_s s + 1}{s C_s} \\
 &= \frac{R_p s C_s}{1 + s C_s (R_s + R_p)} \\
 &= \frac{R_p}{R_s + R_p} \cdot \frac{s \tau_s}{1 + s \tau_s} \\
 &= \frac{R_p}{R_s + R_p} \cdot \frac{s \tau_s}{1 + s \tau_s}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau_s = C_s (R_s + R_p) \Rightarrow \text{time const.} \\
 = C_{eq} R_{eq}$$



$$\omega_L = \frac{1}{\tau_s} = 2\pi f_L$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi \tau_s}$$

$R_p$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T(s) &= \frac{R_p}{R_p + R_s} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{s\tau_s} + 1} \\
 &= K \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{1}{j\omega\tau_s} + 1} \\
 &= K \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{\omega_L}{j\omega} + 1} \\
 &= K \cdot \frac{1}{-j + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\omega = \omega_L$$

$$|T(s)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\omega = \frac{1}{\tau} \quad \text{Corner freq.}$$

$$\tau \Rightarrow C_{eq} R_{eq}$$

$$K \Rightarrow \text{Max Gain}$$

No Capacitance effect

